

# Louisiana Disaster Victims identify SBA formula to calculate the ability to repay impossible to reach



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When Louisiana disaster victims look for help from FEMA they expect to be treated fairly and equally. But when FEMA told thousands of disaster victims they had to apply for SBA loans it was at that point homeowners became victims of federal departments

#### "...if they could afford to repay the loan..."

"It's reasonable to think that SBA sort of did underwriting..."

This is what HUD training contractor CFI International presented by <u>Bonnie Lester</u> a consultant for CFI stated to a group of state OCD-DRU workers during an April 2016 training session titled "<u>CDBG-DR Duplication of Benefits</u>, <u>4-7-16</u>".

When using the SBA Loan processing procedures detailed in the SBA SOP 50 10 revision 9 and reading the transcripts from HUD CDBG-DR Training then cross referencing the SBA investors training you may get the impression that the SBA is undermining HUD's National Objectives and are placing Low to Moderate Income families at risk of losing their homes which were required collateral by the SBA. The SBA is not working in the best interest of disaster victims and completely undermining the HUD CDBG-DR program designed to assist those of low to moderate incomes.

To Homeowners looking for disaster recovery funds the SBA will qualify all your needs with your credit history or collateral alone without emphasis on the true current ability to repay.

To Investors, the SBA promotes that all disaster loans are 100% secured by borrowers collateral.

When I learned that Mr. and Mrs. Aultman were living on 90% of their monthly retirement income and their SBA Loan offer for \$124,000 would add \$439 per month for 30 years, it didn't take much to calculate that the 14% increase would place the Aultmans at 104% expense to income ratio and they would be filing for bankruptcy in a matter of months or forced to re-enter the job market to increase their monthly income.

HUD vs. SBA Household Income levels to receive HUD Grants and financial assistance via the CDBG-DR

Program.

HUD CDBG-DR Program is based on providing 80% of the appropriations and allocations assistance funds to the 80% AMI households in the most impacted disaster areas. Our OCD-DRU requested a waiver to lower the 80% of the appropriations and allocations to 50% and HUD countered with 55% of the funds to be used for 80% AMI families in the most impacted disaster areas.

Ascension Retiree Household of 2 = \$47,900 80% AMI (Moderate income) 51% to 80% (\$23,950 to \$47,900) moderate income Ascension Parish. 31% to 50% (\$14,370 to \$23,950) Low Income Ascension Parish *(SBA Loans Qualify to \$20,300)* 0% to 30% (\$0.00 to \$14,370) Extremely Low Income Ascension Parish

2018 HUD MEDIAN INCOME LIMITS (80%)										
PARISH	TOTAL # OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD (MINORS INCLUDED)									
	1	2	3		5		7	8		
ACADIA	27,750	31,700	35,650	39,600	42,800	45,950	49,150	52,300		
ALLEN	30,550	34,900	39,250	43,600	47,100	50,600	54,100	57,600		
ASCENSION	41,900	47,900	53,900	59,850	64,650	69,450	74,250	79,050		
ASSUMPTION	35,250	40,250	45,300	50,300	54,350	58,350	62,400	66,400		
AVOYELLES	27,750	31,700	35,650	39,600	42,800	45,950	49,150	52,300		
BEAUREGARD	35,000	40,000	45,000	50,000	54,000	58,000	62,000	66,000		
BIENVILLE	27,750	31,700	35,650	39,600	42,800	45,950	49,150	52,300		
BOSSIER	35,150	40,150	45,150	50.150	54,200	58,200	62,200	66,200		

(IMAGE HUD 80% AMI Ascension Parish Louisiana)

Exhibit: <u>HUD 80% AMI</u> (Link)

SBA uses it's own household income levels which include levels below 80% AMI. This is in direct conflict with HUD's national objective to assist 80% AMI Low to Moderate Income Households.

## Minimum Income Guidelines for the 48 Contiguous States and the District of Columbia

\$ Minimum Income Levels

Family Size	Weekly	Monthly	Annual
1	348	1,508	18,090
2	390	1,692	20,300
3	491	2,127	25,525
4	591	2,563	30,750
5	692	2,998	35,975
6	792	3,433	41,200
7	893	3,869	46,425
8	993	4,304	51,650
for each over 8 add	100	435	5,225

NOTE: The figures noted above are a SAMPLE table as of 10/01/2017.

(IMAGE SBA Minimum Income Levels)

Exhibit: SBA Minimum Income Levels

The SBA will calculate the ability to repay by your credit repayment history and / or what they believe your future pay increases will be. For our Retirees that have a household of 2 the SBA minimum income of \$20,300 qualification could set this couple up for financial bankruptcy and the loss of their home twice, once to the disaster and the second to the SBA loan program.

To calculate the ability to repay based on \$20,300 pre-tax income is not what a prudent person would think is

reasonable. To have loan payments over \$400 per month would be unthinkable and to place a low income disaster victim in a position that they have to use their home as collateral is a formula for a second disaster, homelessness. We can not allow our Low to Moderate income households to fall victim to financial debt after the disaster, this group does not have the means to repay this debt and any rational thinking person would know this. To take advantage of a household that can not think rationally due to the disaster and the frustration knowing relief is only in the form of a loan that places their home at risk just adds to health issues and financial stress due to their debt burden.

### Resources:

- CFI International Training Transcript April 2016
- SBA SOP 50 10 revision 9
- SBA Lending Statistics for Major Programs (as of 9/30/2017)

Small Business Administration 7(a) Loan

**Guaranty Program** 

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- SBA Lender and Development Company Loan Programs
- SBA Disaster Loan Document Search
- <u>Disaster Assistance Program Posted 05-31</u>

This SOP covers disaster assistance loans, including eligibility, use of proceeds, and the application process.

• Disaster Loan Servicing and Liquidation

This SOP provides the policies and procedures for disaster loan servicing and liquidation.

• <u>Consumer Loan Servicing and Collection for Disaster Home</u>
This SOP provides guidelines and requirements for servicing and collecting disaster home loans.

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